INVERTER
Plug-in option

## FR-A7AP INSTRUCTION MANUAL

## Orientation control

Encoder feedback control

Vector control

PRE-OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS

INSTALLATION
2
ORIENTATION CONTROL
3
ENCODER FEEDBACK CONTROL

Thank you for choosing this Mitsubishi Inverter plug-in option. This Instruction Manual gives handling information and precautions for use of this equipment. Incorrect handling might cause an unexpected fault. Before using the equipment, please read this manual carefully to use the equipment to its optimum. Please forward this manual to the end user.

## This section is specifically about safety matters

Do not attempt to install, operate, maintain or inspect this product until you have read through this Instruction Manual and appended documents carefully and can use the equipment correctly. Do not use this product until you have a full knowledge of the equipment, safety information and instructions.
In this Instruction Manual, the safety instruction levels are classified into "WARNING" and "CAUTION".
WARNING $\begin{aligned} & \text { Incorrect } \\ & \text { hazardous }\end{aligned}$ hazardous conditions, resulting in death or severe injury.

CAUTION
Incorrect handling may cause hazardous conditions, resulting in medium or slight injury, or may cause only material damage.

The $\$$ CAUTION level may even lead to a serious consequence according to conditions. Both instruction levels must be followed because these are important to personal safety.

## SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

## 1. Electric Shock Prevention

## \WWARNING

- While the inverter power is ON, do not open the front cover or the wiring cover. Do not run the inverter with the front cover or the wiring cover removed. Otherwise you may access the exposed high voltage terminals or the charging part of the circuitry and get an electric shock.
- Even if power is OFF, do not remove the front cover except for wiring or periodic inspection. You may accidentally touch the charged inverter circuits and get an electric shock.
- Before wiring or inspection, power must be switched OFF. To confirm that, LED indication of the operation panel must be checked. (It must be OFF.) Any person who is involved in wiring or inspection shall wait for at least 10 minutes after the power supply has been switched OFF and check that there are no residual voltage using a tester or the like. The capacitor is charged with high voltage for some time after power OFF, and it is dangerous.
- Any person who is involved in wiring or inspection of this equipment shall be fully competent to do the work.
- The plug-in option must be installed before wiring. Otherwise, you may get an electric shock or be injured.
- Do not touch the plug-in option or handle the cables with wet hands. Otherwise you may get an electric shock.
- Do not subject the cables to scratches, excessive stress, heavy loads or pinching. Otherwise you may get an electric shock.


## 2. Injury Prevention

## ©CAUTION

- The voltage applied to each terminal must be the ones specified in the Instruction Manual. Otherwise burst, damage, etc. may occur.
- The cables must be connected to the correct terminals.

Otherwise burst, damage, etc. may occur.

- Polarity must be correct. Otherwise burst, damage, etc. may occur.
- While power is ON or for some time after power-OFF, do not touch the inverter as they will be extremely hot. Doing so can cause burns.


## 3. Additional Instructions

Also the following points must be noted to prevent an accidental failure, injury, electric shock, etc.

1) Transportation and mounting

## $\triangle$ CAUTION

- Do not install or operate the plug-in option if it is damaged or has parts missing.
- Do not stand or rest heavy objects on the product.
- The mounting orientation must be correct.
- Foreign conductive objects must be prevented from entering the inverter. That includes screws and metal fragments or other flammable substances such as oil.

2) Trial run

## $\triangle$ CAUTION

- Before starting operation, each parameter must be confirmed and adjusted. A failure to do so may cause some machines to make unexpected motions.

3) Usage

## $\triangle$ WARNING

- Do not modify the equipment.
- Do not perform parts removal which is not instructed in this manual. Doing so may lead to fault or damage of the inverter.


## $\triangle$ CAUTION

- When parameter clear or all parameter clear is performed, the required parameters must be set again before starting operations because all parameters return to the initial value.
- For prevention of damage due to static electricity, nearby metal must be touched before touching this product to eliminate static electricity from your body.

4) Maintenance, inspection and parts replacement

## ACAUTION

- Do not test the equipment with a megger (measure insulation resistance).

5) Disposal

## $\triangle$ CAUTION

- This inverter plug-in option must be treated as industrial waste.


## 6) General instruction

Many of the diagrams and drawings in this Instruction Manual show the inverter without a cover or partially open for explanation. Never operate the inverter in this manner. The cover must be reinstalled and the instructions in the inverter manual must be followed when operating the inverter.

## MEMO

1 PRE-OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS ..... 1
1.1 Unpacking and Product Confirmation ..... 1
1.1.1 Product confirmation. ..... 1
1.1.2 SERIAL number check ..... 2
1.2 Parts ..... 3
2 INSTALLATION ..... 4
2.1 Pre-installation instructions ..... 4
2.2 Installation procedure ..... 5
2.3 Encoder Specifications/Terminating Resistor Switch ..... 7
2.4 Wiring ..... 9
2.5 Encoder Cable ..... 13
2.6 Encoder ..... 15
2.7 Parameter for Encoder ..... 17
3 ORIENTATION CONTROL ..... 19
3.1 Wiring Example ..... 19
3.2 Terminals ..... 21
3.3 Parameter List for Orientation Control ..... 24
3.4 Specifications. ..... 25
4 ENCODER FEEDBACK CONTROL ..... 27
4.1 Wiring Examples ..... 27
4.2 Terminals ..... 29
4.3 Encoder Feedback Control Parameter List ..... 30
4.4 Specifications ..... 30
5 VECTOR CONTROL ..... 31
5.1 Wiring Examples ..... 31
5.2 Terminals ..... 35
5.3 Vector Control Extended Parameter List ..... 36
5.4 Specifications ..... 39

## 1 PRE-OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS

### 1.1 Unpacking and Product Confirmation

Take the plug-in option out of the package, check the product name, and confirm that the product is as you ordered and intact.
This product is a plug-in option dedicated for the FR-A700/A701 series.

### 1.1.1 Product confirmation

Check the enclosed items.

| Plug-in option 1 | Mounting screw (M3 $\times 6 \mathrm{~mm}$ ) $\qquad$ 2 (Refer to page 5.) | Hex-head screw for option mounting ( 5.5 mm ) $\qquad$ 1 (Refer to page 5.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

### 1.1.2 SERIAL number check

When you are using FR-A7AP with an FR-A700 series inverter, check the SERIAL number on the FRA700. The FR-A700 series inverters having the following SERIAL or later are compatible with FR-A7AP. The SERIAL number is specified on the inverter rating plate or package.

| Model | SERIAL (Serial No.) | Model | SERIAL (Serial No.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FR-A720-0.4K/0.75K | P50000000 | FR-A740-0.4K | L50000000 |
| FR-A720-1.5K/2.2K | Q50000000 | FR-A740-0.75K | K50000000 |
| FR-A720-3.7K | N50000000 | FR-A740-1.5K/2.2K | J50000000 |
| FR-A720-5.5K to 11K | L50000000 | FR-A740-3.7K | H 50000000 |
| FR-A720-15K to 22K | M50000000 | FR-A740-5.5K/7.5K | G50000000 |
| FR-A720-30K | Q50000000 | FR-A740-11K to 22K | F50000000 |
| FR-A720-37K | M50000000 | FR-A740-30K to 55K | E50000000 |
| FR-A720-45K | L50000000 | FR-A740-75K/90K | G50000000 |
| FR-A720-55K | K50000000 | FR-A740-110K to 160K | E50000000 |
| FR-A720-75K/90K | E50000000 | FR-A740-185K to 500K | $\mathrm{C5OOOOOOO}$ |

## Rating plate example

| $\square$ | 5 | $\bigcirc$ | 000000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Symbol | Year | Month | Control number |

## SERIAL (Serial No.)

The SERIAL consists of 1 version symbol, 2 numeric characters or 1 numeric character and 1 alphabet letter indicating year and month, and 6 numeric characters indicating control number. The last digit of the production year is indicated as the Year, and the Month is indicated by 1 to $9, \mathrm{X}$ (October), Y (November), or Z (December.)

## \#/ PRE-OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS

### 1.2 Parts



## 2

### 2.1 Pre-installation instructions

Make sure that the input power of the inverter is OFF.

## ⒸAUTION

\$ With input power ON, do not install or remove the plug-in option. Otherwise, the inverter and plug-in option may be damaged.
Static electricity in your body must be discharged before you touch the product. Otherwise the product may be damaged.

### 2.2 Installation procedure



1) Remove the inverter front cover.
2) Mount the hex-head screw for option mounting into the inverter screw hole (on earth plate) (size 5.5 mm , tightening torque $0.56 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ to $0.75 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ ).
3) Securely fit the connector of the plug-in option to the inverter connector along the guides.
4) Securely fix the both right and left sides of the plug-in option to the inverter with the accessory mounting screws. (Tightening torque $0.33 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ to $0.40 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ )
If the screw holes do not line up, the connector may not have been plugged securely. Check for loose plugging.

## REMARKS

- Remove a plug-in option after removing two screws on both left and right sides.
(When the plug-in option is mounted in the connector 3), it is easier to remove the plug-in option after removing a control circuit terminal block.)


## CAUTION

- Only one type of option per inverter may be used. When two or more options are mounted, priority is in the order of inverter option connectors 1,2 and 3. The options having lower priority are inoperative.
- When the inverter cannot recognize that the option is mounted due to improper installation, etc., "E. it to $\xi^{\xi}$ " (option fault) are displayed. The errors shown differ according to the mounting positions (connectors 1, 2, 3).
- When mounting/removing an option, hold the sides of the option. Do not press

| Mounting <br> Position | Error <br> Display |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connector 1 | $E$ | $\vdots$ |
| Connector 2 | $E$ | $\Xi$ |
| Connector 3 | $E$ | $\Xi$ | on the parts on the option circuit board. Stress applied to the parts by pressing, etc. may cause a failure.

- Take caution not to drop a hex-head screw for option mounting or mounting screw during mounting and removal.
- Pull the option straight out when removing. Pressure applied to the connector and to the option circuit board may break the option.


### 2.3 Encoder Specifications/Terminating Resistor Switch

(1) Encoder specification selection switch (SW1)

Select either differential line driver or complementary It is initially set to the differential line driver. Switch its position according to output circuit.
(2) Terminating resistor selection switch (SW2)

Select ON/OFF of the internal terminating resistor. Set the switch to ON (initial status) when an encoder output type is differential line driver and set to OFF when complementary. ON : with internal terminating resistor (initial setting status) OFF : without internal terminating resistor

## REMARKS

Set all switches to the same setting (ON/OFF).
If the encoder output type is differential line driver, set the terminating resistor switch to the "OFF" position when sharing the same encoder with other unit (CNC (computerized numerical controller), etc) or a terminating resistor is connected to other unit.


Internal terminating resistor-OFF

(3) Motor used and switch setting

| Motor |  | Encoder Specification <br> Selection Switch (SW1) | Terminating Resistor <br> Selection Switch (SW2) | Power <br> Specifications *2 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mitsubishi standard motor <br> with encoder <br> Mitsubishi high-efficiency <br> motor with encoder | SF-JR | Differential | ON | 5 V |
|  | SF-HR | Differential | ON | 5 V |
|  | Others | $*_{1}$ | $* 1$ | $* 1$ |
| Mitsubishi constant-torque <br> motor with encoder | SF-JRCA | Differential | ON | 5 V |
|  | SF-HRCA | Differential | ON | 5 V |
|  | Others | $* 1$ | $* 1$ | $* 1$ |
| Vector control dedicated <br> motor | SF-V5RU | Complementary | OFF | 12 V |
| Other manufacturer's <br> motor with encoder | - | $* 1$ | $* 1$ | $*_{1}$ |

*1 Set according to the motor encoder used.
*2 Choose a power supply for encoder according to the encoder used ( $5 \mathrm{~V} / 12 \mathrm{~V} / 15 \mathrm{~V} / 24 \mathrm{~V}$ ).When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input.

CAUTION
Switch "SW3" is for manufacturer setting. Do not change the setting.

### 2.4 Wiring

(1) Use twisted pair shield cables ( $0.2 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ or larger) to connect the FRA7AP and position detector.
To protect the cables from noise, run them away from any source of noise (e.g. the main circuit and power voltage).

| Wiring Length | Parallel Connection <br> (Cable gauge $\mathbf{0 . 2} \mathbf{m m}^{\mathbf{2}}$ ) | Larger-Size Cable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Within 10 m | At least 2 cables | $0.4 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ or larger |
| Within 20 m | At least 4 cables | $0.75 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ or larger |
| Within 100 m * | At least 6 cables | $1.25 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ or larger |

* When differential driver is set and a wiring length is 30 m or more The wiring length can be extended to 100 m by slightly increasing the power by 5 V (approx. 5.5 V ) using six or more cables with gauge size of $0.2 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ in

Example of parallel connection with two cables
(with complementary encoder output)
 parallel or a cable with gauge size of $1.25 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ or more. Note that the voltage applied should be within power supply specifications of encoder.

To reduce noise of the encoder cable, earth (ground) the encoder shielded cable to the enclosure (as close as the inverter) with a P clip or U clip made of metal.

Earthing (grounding) example using a $P$ clip


## REMARKS

For details of the optional encoder dedicated cable (FR-JCBL/FR-V7CBL), refer to page 13.
FR-V7CBL is provided with a P clip for earthing (grounding) shielded cable.
(2) Connection with the CNC (computerized numerical controller) When one position detector is shared between FR-A7AP and NC, its output signal should be connected as shown on the right. In this case, the wiring length between FR-A7AP and NC should be as short as possible, within 5 m .

(3) Wire the shielded twisted pair cable after stripping its sheath to make its cables loose.
Also, protect the shielded cable of the shielded twisted pair cable to ensure that it will not make contact with the conductive area.

Shield (perform protective treatment)


Strip off the sheath for the below length. If the length of the sheath peeled is too long, a short circuit may occur with neighboring wires. If the length is too short, wires might come off.
Wire the stripped cable after twisting it to prevent it from becoming loose. In addition, do not solder it


Use a blade terminal as necessary.

## INSTALLATION

## REMARKS

Information on blade terminals
Introduced products (as of Feb. 2012)
-Phoenix Contact Co.,Ltd.

| Terminal Screw <br> Size | Wire Size <br> $\left(\mathbf{m m}^{2}\right)$ | Blade Terminal Model |  | Blade terminal <br> crimping tool |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | with insulation sleeve | without insulation sleeve |  |

When using the blade terminal (without insulation sleeve), use care so that the twisted wires do not come

(4) Loosen the terminal screw and insert the cable into the terminal.

| Screw Size | Tightening Torque | Cable Size | Screwdriver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M2 | $0.22 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ to $0.25 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ | $0.3 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ to $0.75 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ | Small $\ominus$ flat-blade screwdriver <br> (Tip thickness: $0.4 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{tip}$ width: 2.5 mm ) |

## CAUTION

Undertightening can cause cable disconnection or malfunction. Overtightening can cause a short circuit or malfunction due to damage to the screw or unit.
(5) For wiring of the inverter which has one front cover, remove a hook of the front cover and use a space become available.
For wiring of the inverter which has front covers 1 and 2, use the space on the left side of the control circuit terminal block.


## REMARKS

When the hook of the inverter front cover is cut off for wiring, the protective structure (JEM1030) changes to open type (IP00).

## 1. CAUTION

$\uparrow$ Do not use empty terminals as junction terminals because they are used in the option unit. If they are used as the junction terminals, the option unit may be damaged.
\. When performing wiring using the space between the inverter front cover and control circuit terminal block, take care not to subject the cable to stress.
$\lfloor$ After wiring, wire offcuts must not be left in the inverter. They may cause a fault, failure or malfunction.

## Z/ INSTALLATION

### 2.5 Encoder Cable



* As the terminal block of the FR-A7AP is an insertion type, earth (ground) cables need to be modified. (Refer to page 11.)

Connection terminal compatibility table

| Motor |  | SF-V5RU, SF-THY | SF-JR/HR/JRCA/HRCA (with Encoder) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Encoder cable |  |  |  |  | FR-V7CBL/FR-V5CBL |  |
| FR-A7AP terminal | PA1 | PA | PA |  |  |  |
|  | PA2 | Keep this open. | PAR |  |  |  |
|  | PB1 | PB | PB |  |  |  |
|  | PB2 | Keep this open. | PBR |  |  |  |
|  | PZ1 | PZ | PZ |  |  |  |
|  | PZ2 | Keep this open. | PZR |  |  |  |
|  | PG | PG | AG2 |  |  |  |
|  | SD | SD |  |  |  |  |

### 2.6 Encoder

(1) Position detection (pulse encoder)

Output pulse specifications


Complementary


## CAUTION

When orientation control, encoder feedback control, vector control are used together, the encoder is shared between these controls.
Use an encoder which has a pulse count of 1000 to 4096ppr (pulse per revolution).

- The encoder should be coupled with the motor shaft or the spindle oriented with a speed ratio of 1 to 1 without any mechanical looseness.
To ensure correct operation, the encoder must be set in the proper rotation direction and the A and B phases connected correctly.
(2) Power supply

Choose a power supply for encoder according to the encoder used ( $5 \mathrm{~V} / 12 \mathrm{~V} / 15 \mathrm{~V} / 24 \mathrm{~V}$ ). When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input. Make sure the voltage of the external power supply the same as the encoder output voltage. (Check the encoder specification.) When an encoder is used under orientation control, encoder feedback control, and vector control, the power supply is shared between the inverter and encoder.

Specifications of the encoders equipped in the motors with encoders and the vector-control dedicated motors

| Item | Encoder for SF-JR/HR/JRCA/HRCA | Encoder for SF-V5RU, SF-THY |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Resolution | 1024 pulses/rev | 2048 pulses/rev |
| Power supply <br> voltage | $5 \mathrm{VDC} \pm 10 \%$ | $12 \mathrm{VDC} \pm 10 \%$ |
| Current <br> consumption | 150 mA | 150 mA |
| Output signal form | A, B phases $\left(90^{\circ}\right.$ phase shift) <br> Z phase: 1 pulse/rev | $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$ phases $\left(90^{\circ}\right.$ phase shift) <br> Z phase: 1 pulse/rev |
| Output circuit | Differential line driver 74LS113 equivalent | Complementary <br> Output voltageH level: 2.4 V or more <br> L level: 0.5 V or less |

## CAUTION

When the input power supply voltage to the encoder and its output voltage differ, the signal loss detection (E.ECT) may occur.
2.7 Parameter for Encoder

| Parameter Number | Name | Initial Value | Setting Range | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 359 | Encoder rotation direction | 1 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 | Forward rotation is counterclockwise rotation when viewed from A. |
| 369 | Number of encoder pulses | 1024 | 0 to 4096 | Set the number of encoder pulses output. Set the number of pulses before it is multiplied by 4. |

Parameter settings for the motor under vector control

| Motor Name |  | Encoder rotation direction | Pr. 369 Number of encoder pulses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mitsubishi standard motor | SF-JR | 1 | 1024 |
|  | SF-JR 4P 1.5kW or less | 1 | 1024 |
|  | SF-HR | 1 | 1024 |
|  | Others | * | * |
| Mitsubishi constant-torque motor | SF-JRCA 4P | 1 | 1024 |
|  | SF-HRCA | 1 | 1024 |
|  | Others | * | * |
| Mitsubishi vector control dedicated motor | SF-V5RU (1500r/min series) | 1 | 2048 |
|  | SF-THY | 1 | 2048 |
| Other manufacturer's standard motor | - | * | * |
| Other manufacturer's constant-torque motor | - | * | * |

Values in the bolded frame are initial values.

* Set this parameter according to the motor (encoder) used.


## 3 ORIENTATION CONTROL

This function is used with a position detector (encoder) installed to the spindle of a machine tool, etc. to allow a rotary shaft to be stopped at the specified position (oriented).

### 3.1 Wiring Example


*1 For the fan of the 7.5 kW or less dedicated motor, the power supply is single phase $(200 \mathrm{~V} / 50 \mathrm{~Hz}, 200$ to $230 \mathrm{~V} /$ 60 Hz ).
*2 The pin number differs according to the encoder used.
*3 Use Pr. 178 to Pr. 189 (input terminal function selection) to assign the function to any of terminal. Refer to the inverter manual for details of Pr. 178 to Pr. 189 (input terminal function selection).
*4 Use Pr. 190 to Pr. 196 (output terminal function selection) to assign the function to any of terminal.
Refer to the inverter manual for details of Pr. 190 to Pr. 196 (output terminal function selection).
*5 Connect the encoder so that there is no looseness between the motor and motor shaft. Speed ratio should be 1:1.
*6 Earth (Ground) the shielded cable of the encoder cable to the enclosure with a P clip, etc. (Refer to page 9.)
*7 For the differential line driver, set the terminating resistor selection switch to on position (initial status) to use. (Refer to page 7.)
Note that the terminating resistor switch should be set to off position when sharing the same encoder with other unit (NC, etc.) or a terminating resistor is connected to other unit.
For the complementary, set the switch to off position.
*8 For terminal compatibility of the FR-JCBL, FR-V7CBL and FR-A7AP, refer to page 14.
*9 A separate power supply of $5 \mathrm{~V} / 12 \mathrm{~V} / 15 \mathrm{~V} / 24 \mathrm{~V}$ is necessary according to the encoder power specification. When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input.
Make the voltage of the external power supply the same as the encoder output voltage, and connect the external power supply between PG and SD.
When performing encoder feedback control and vector control together, an encoder and power can be shared.
*10 When a stop position command is input from outside, a plug-in option FRA7AX is necessary. Refer to the inverter manual for details of external stop position command.
*11 Assign OH (external thermal input) signal to the terminal CS. (Set "7" in Pr. 186 )
Connect a $2 \mathrm{~W} 1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ resistor between the terminal PC and CS.
Install the resistor pushing against the bottom part of the terminal block so as to avoid a contact with other cables.


## \#/ ORIENTATION CONTROL

### 3.2 Terminals

(1) Option FR-A7AP terminal

| Terminal Symbol | Terminal Name | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PA1 | Encoder A-phase signal input terminal | A-, B- and Z-phase signals are input from the encoder. (For details of pulse signal, refer to page 15.) |
| PA2 | Encoder A-phase inverse signal input terminal |  |
| PB1 | Encoder B-phase signal input terminal |  |
| PB2 | Encoder B-phase inverse signal input terminal |  |
| PZ1 | Encoder Z-phase signal input terminal |  |
| PZ2 | Encoder Z-phase inverse signal input terminal |  |
| PG | Power supply (positive side) input terminal | Input power for the encoder power supply. <br> Connect the external power supply ( $5 \mathrm{~V}, 12 \mathrm{~V}, 15 \mathrm{~V}, 24 \mathrm{~V}$ ) and the encoder power cable. When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input. Make sure the voltage of the external power supply the same as the encoder output voltage. (Check the encoder specification.) |
| SD | Power supply ground terminal |  |

(2) Option FR-A7AX terminal

| Terminal <br> Symbol | Terminal Name | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| X0 to X15 | Digital signal input <br> terminal | Input the digital signal at the relay contact or open collector terminal. <br> Using Pr. 360, speed or position command is selected as the command signal entered. |
| DY | Data read timing <br> input signal terminal | Used when a digital signal read timing signal is necessary. Data is read only <br> during the DY signal is on. <br> By switching the DY signal off, the X0 to X15 data before signal-off is retained. |
| SD <br> (inverter) | Common terminal <br> (sink) terminal | Common terminal for digital and data read timing signals. <br> Use terminal SD of the inverter. |
| PC <br> (inverter) | External transistor <br> common terminal <br> (source) | When connecting the transistor output (open collector output), such as a <br> programmable controller (PLC), connect the external power common (+) to this <br> terminal to prevent a fault occurring due to leakage current. |

## \#/ orientation control

(3) Inverter terminal

| Terminal (Signal) |  | Terminal (Signal) Name | Application Explanation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{3} \\ & \underline{\underline{a}} \end{aligned}$ | X22 | Orientation command input terminal | Used to enter an orientation signal for orientation. For the terminal used for X22 signal input, set "22" in any of Pr. 178 to Pr. 189 to assign the function. * |
|  | SD | Contact input common | Common terminal for the orientation signal. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | ORA | In-position signal output signal | Switched low if the orientation has stopped within the in-position zone while the start and orientation signals are input. <br> For the terminal used for the ORA signal output, assign the function by setting "27 (positive logic) or 127 (negative logic)" in any of Pr. 190 to Pr. 196. * |
|  | ORM | Orientation fault signal output signal | Switched low if the orientation has stopped within the in-position zone while the start and orientation signals are input. <br> For the terminal used for the ORA signal output, assign the function by setting "28 (positive logic) or 128 (negative logic)" in any of Pr. 190 to Pr. 196. * |
|  | SE | Open collector output common | Common terminal for the ORA and ORM open collector output terminals. |

* Refer to the inverter manual for the details of Pr. 178 to Pr. 189 (input terminal function selection) and Pr. 190 to Pr. 196 (output terminal function selection).


### 3.3 Parameter List for Orientation Control

Fitting the FR-A7AP adds the following parameters for orientation control.
Refer to the Inverter Manual (Applied) for details of parameter.

| Parameter <br> Number | Name | Setting Range | Increments | Initial Value |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 350 | Stop position command selection | $0,1,9999$ | 1 | 9999 |
| 351 | Orientation speed | 0 to 30 Hz | 0.01 Hz | 2 Hz |
| 352 | Creep speed | 0 to 10 Hz | 0.01 Hz | 0.5 Hz |
| 353 | Creep switchover position | 0 to $16383^{*}$ | 1 | 511 |
| 354 | Position loop switchover position | 0 to 8191 | 1 | 96 |
| 355 | DC injection brake start position | 0 to 255 | 1 | 5 |
| 356 | Internal stop position command | 0 to $16383^{*}$ | 1 | 0 |
| 357 | Orientation in-position zone | 0 to 255 | 1 | 5 |
| 358 | Servo torque selection | 0 to 13 | 1 | 1 |
| 359 | Encoder rotation direction | 0,1 | 1 | 1 |
| 360 | 16 bit data selection | 0 to 127 | 1 | 0 |
| 361 | Position shift | 0 to $16383^{*}$ | 1 | 0 |
| 362 | Orientation position loop gain | 0.1 to 100 | 0.1 | 1 |
| 363 | Completion signal output delay time | 0 to 5 s | 0.1 s | 0.5 s |
| 364 | Encoder stop check time | 0 to 5 s | 0.1 s | 0.5 s |
| 365 | Orientation limit | 0 to $60 \mathrm{~s}, 9999$ | 1 s | 9999 |
| 366 | Recheck time | 0 to $5 \mathrm{~s}, 9999$ | 0.1 s | 9999 |
| 369 | Number of encoder pulses | 0 to 4096 | 1 | 1024 |
| 376 | Encoder signal loss detection enable/disable selection | 0,1 | 1 | 0 |
| 393 | Orientation selection | $0,1,2$ | 1 | 0 |
| 396 | Orientation speed gain (P term) | 0 to 1000 | 1 | 60 |
| 397 | Orientation speed integral time | 0 to 20 s | 0.001 | 0.1 |
| 398 | Orientation speed gain (D term) | 0 to 100 | 0 to 1000 | 1 |
| 399 | Orientation deceleration ratio | 0.333 |  |  |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |

[^0] within the setting range can be set.

## 7/ ORIENTATION CONTROL

### 3.4 Specifications

| Repeated positioning <br> accuracy | $\pm 1.5^{\circ}$ <br> Depends on the load torque, moment of inertia of the load or orientaion, creep speed, <br> position loop switching position, etc. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Permissible speed | Encoder-mounted shaft speed (6000r/min with 1024 pulse encoder) <br> The drive shaft and encoder-mounted shaft must be coupled directly or via a belt without any slip. |
| Functions | Orientation, creep speed setting, stop position command selection, DC injection brake start <br> position setting, creep speed and position loop switch position setting, position shift, <br> orientation in-position, position pulse monitor, etc. |
| Holding force after <br> positioning | Under V/F control, Advanced magnetic flux vector control... without servo lock function <br> Under vector control ...with servo lock function |
| Input signal (contact <br> input) | Orientation command, forward and reverse rotation commands, stop position command <br> (open collector signal input (complementary) is enabled) <br> binary signal of maximum 16 bit (when used with the FR-A7AX) |
| Output signal <br> (open collector output) | Orientation completion signal, orientation fault signal |

## MEMO

## 4 ENCODER FEEDBACK CONTROL

Mount FR-A7AP to an FR-A700 series inverter to perform encoder feedback control under V/F control or Advanced magnetic flux vector control.
This controls the inverter output frequency so that the motor speed is constant to the load variation by detecting the motor speed with the speed detector (encoder) to feed back to the inverter.

### 4.1 Wiring Examples


*1 The pin number differs according to the encoder used.
*2 Connect the encoder so that there is no looseness between the motor and motor shaft. Speed ratio should be 1:1.
*3 Earth (Ground) the shielded cable of the encoder cable to the enclosure with a P clip, etc. (Refer to page 9.)
*4 For the differential line driver, set the terminating resistor selection switch to on position (initial status) to use. (Refer to page 7) Note that the terminating resistor switch should be set to off position when sharing the same encoder with other unit ( NC , etc) or a terminating resistor is connected to other unit.
For the complementary, set the switch to off position.
*5 For terminal compatibility of the FR-JCBL, FR-V7CBL and FR-A7AP, refer to page 14.
*6 A separate power supply of $5 \mathrm{~V} / 12 \mathrm{~V} / 15 \mathrm{~V} / 24 \mathrm{~V}$ is necessary according to the encoder power specification. When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input.
Make the voltage of the external power supply the same as the encoder output voltage, and connect the external power supply between PG and SD.
To perform orientation control together, an encoder and power supply can be shared.
4.2 Terminals

| Terminal <br> Symbol | Terminal Name |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| PA1 | Encoder A-phase signal <br> input terminal |  |
| PA2 | Encoder A-phase inverse <br> signal input terminal | A-, B-phase signals are input from the encoder. |
| (For details of pulse signal, refer to page 15.) |  |  |

### 4.3 Encoder Feedback Control Parameter List

Fitting the FR-A7AP adds the following parameters for encoder feedback operation.
Refer to the Inverter Manual (Applied) for details of parameter.

| Parameter <br> Number | Name | Setting Range | Increments | Initial Value |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 359 | Encoder rotation direction | 0,1 | 1 | 1 |
| 367 | Speed feedback range | 0 to $400 \mathrm{~Hz}, 9999$ | 0.01 Hz | 9999 |
| 368 | Feedback gain | 0 to 100 | 0.1 | 1 |
| 369 | Number of encoder pulses | 0 to 4096 | 1 | 1024 |
| 374 | Overspeed detection level | 0 to 400 Hz | 0.01 Hz | 140 Hz |
| 376 | Encoder signal loss detection <br> enable/disable selection | 0,1 | 1 | 0 |

### 4.4 Specifications

| Speed variation ratio | $\pm 0.1 \%(100 \%$ means $3600 \mathrm{r} / \mathrm{min})$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Function | • Setting of speed feedback range <br> $\cdot$ <br>  <br> • Setting of feedback gain <br> Setting of encoder rotation direction |
| Maximum speed | $120 \mathrm{~Hz}(102400$ pulse/s or less encoder pulses) |

When FR-A7AP is mounterd on the FR-A700 series, full-scale vector control operation can be performed using a motor with encoder.
Speed control, torque control and position control by vector control can be performed. (Refer to the Inverter Manual (Applied) for details.)

### 5.1 Wiring Examples

(1) Standard motor with encoder, 5V differential line driver (speed control)

*1 The pin number differs according to the encoder used.
Speed and torque controls are available with or without the Z-phase being connected.
*2 Connect the encoder so that there is no looseness between the motor and motor shaft. Speed ratio should be 1:1.
*3 Earth (Ground) the shielded cable of the encoder cable to the enclosure with a P clip, etc. (Refer to page 9.)
*4 For the differential line driver, set the terminating resistor selection switch to on position (initial status) to use. (Refer to page 7)
Note that the terminating resistor switch should be set to off position when sharing the same encoder with other unit (NC, etc) or a terminating resistor is connected to other unit.
*5 A separate power supply of $5 \mathrm{~V} / 12 \mathrm{~V} / 15 \mathrm{~V} / 24 \mathrm{~V}$ is necessary according to the encoder power specification. When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input.
Make the voltage of the external power supply the same as the encoder output voltage, and connect the external power supply between PG and SD.
To perform orientation control together, an encoder and power supply can be shared.
*6 For terminal compatibility of the FR-JCBL, FR-V7CBL and FR-A7AP, refer to page 14.

## 7/ VECTOR CONTROL

(2) Vector control dedicated motor (SF-V5RU), 12V complementary (torque control)

*1 The pin number differs according to the encoder used.
Speed and torque controls are available with or without the Z-phase being connected.
*2 Connect the encoder so that there is no looseness between the motor and motor shaft. Speed ratio should be 1:1.
*3 Earth (Ground) the shielded cable of the encoder cable to the enclosure with a P clip, etc. (Refer to page 9.)
*4 For the complementary, set the terminating resistor selection switch to off position. (Refer to page 7.)
*5 A separate power supply of $5 \mathrm{~V} / 12 \mathrm{~V} / 15 \mathrm{~V} / 24 \mathrm{~V}$ is necessary according to the encoder power specification. When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input.
Make the voltage of the external power supply the same as the encoder output voltage, and connect the external power supply between PG and SD.
When performing orientation control together, an encoder and power supply can be shared.
*6 For terminal compatibility of the FR-JCBL, FR-V7CBL and FR-A7AP, refer to page 14.
*7 For the fan of the 7.5 kW or less dedicated motor, the power supply is single phase. (200V/50Hz, 200 to $230 \mathrm{~V} /$ 60 Hz )
*8 Assign OH (external thermal input) signal to the terminal CS. (Set "7" in Pr. 186 )

Connect a $2 \mathrm{~W} 1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ resistor between the terminal PC and $\mathrm{CS}(\mathrm{OH})$. Install the resistor pushing against the bottom part of the terminal block so as to avoid a contact with other cables.


## 7/ VECTOR CONTROL

### 5.2 Terminals

| Terminal Symbol | Terminal Name | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PA1 | Encoder A-phase signal input terminal | A-, B- and Z-phase signals are input from the encoder. (For details of pulse signal, refer to page 15.) |
| PA2 | Encoder A-phase inverse signal input terminal |  |
| PB1 | Encoder B-phase signal input terminal |  |
| PB2 | Encoder B-phase inverse signal input terminal |  |
| PZ1 | Encoder Z-phase signal input terminal |  |
| PZ2 | Encoder Z-phase inversion signal input terminal |  |
| PG | Encoder power supply (positive side) input terminal | Input power for the encoder power supply. Connect the external power supply ( $5 \mathrm{~V}, 12 \mathrm{~V}, 15 \mathrm{~V}, 24 \mathrm{~V}$ ) and the encoder power cable. When the encoder output is the differential line driver type, only 5 V can be input. Make sure the voltage of the external power supply the same as the encoder output voltage. (Check the encoder specification. |
| SD | Encoder power supply ground terminal |  |

### 5.3 Vector Control Extended Parameter List

Mounting FR-A7AP adds the following parameters for vector control.
Refer to the Inverter Manual (Applied) for details of parameter.

| Parameter <br> Number | Name | Setting Range | Increments | Initial Value |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 359 | Encoder rotation direction | 0,1 | 1 | 1 |
| 369 | Number of encoder pulses | 0 to 4096 | 1 | 1024 |
| 374 | Overspeed detection level | 0 to 400 Hz | 0.01 Hz | 140 Hz |
| 376 | Encoder signal loss detection enable/disable selection | 0,1 | 1 | 0 |
| 419 | Position command source selection | 0,2 | 1 | 0 |
| 420 | Command pulse scaling factor numerator | 0 to $32767{ }^{*}$ | 1 | 1 |
| 421 | Command pulse scaling factor denominator | 0 to $32767^{*}$ | 1 | 1 |
| 422 | Position loop gain | 0 to 150 sec $^{-1}$ | $1 \mathrm{sec}^{-1}$ | $25 \mathrm{sec}^{-1}$ |
| 423 | Position feed forward gain | 0 to $100 \%$ | $1 \%$ | 0 |
| 424 | Position command acceleration/deceleration time <br> constant | 0 to 50 s | 0.001 s | 0 s |
| 425 | Position feed forward command filter | 0 to 5 s | 0.001 s | 0 s |
| 426 | In-position width | 0 to $32767 \mathrm{pulses}{ }^{*}$ | 1 | 100 |
| 427 | Excessive level error | 0 to $400 \mathrm{~K}, 9999$ | 1 K | 40 K |
| 428 | Command pulse selection | 0 to 5 | 1 | 0 |
| 429 | Clear signal selectionClear signal selection | 0,1 | 1 | 1 |
| 430 | Pulse monitor selection | 0 to 5,9999 | 1 | 9999 |
| 464 | Digital position control sudden stop deceleration time | 0 to 360.0 s | 0.1 s | 0 |

* When an operation panel (FR-DU07) is used, the maximum setting is 9999 . When a parameter unit is used, up to the maximum value within the setting range can be set.


## 7/ VECTOR CONTROL

| Parameter <br> Number | Name | Setting Range | Increments | Initial Value |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 465 | First position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 466 | First position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 467 | Second position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 468 | Second position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 469 | Third position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 470 | Third position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 471 | Fourth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 472 | Fourth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 473 | Fifth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 474 | Fifth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 475 | Sixth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 476 | Sixth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 477 | Seventh position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 478 | Seventh position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 479 | Eighth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 480 | Eighth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 481 | Ninth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 482 | Ninth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 483 | Tenth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 484 | Tenth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 485 | Eleventh position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 486 | Eleventh position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 487 | Twelfth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |


| Parameter <br> Number | Name | Setting Range | Increments | Initial Value |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 488 | Twelfth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 489 | Thirteenth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 490 | Thirteenth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 491 | Fourteenth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 492 | Fourteenth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 493 | Fifteenth position feed amount lower 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 494 | Fifteenth position feed amount upper 4 digits | 0 to 9999 | 1 | 0 |
| 802 | Pre-excitation selection | 0,1 | 1 | 0 |
| 823 | Speed detection filter 1 | 0 to 0.1 s | 0.001 s | 0.001 s |
| 833 | Speed detection filter 2 | 0 to $0.1 \mathrm{~s}, 9999$ | 0.001 s | 9999 |
| 840 | Torque bias selection | 0 to 3, 9999 | 1 | 9999 |
| 841 | Torque bias 1 | 600 to $1400 \%, 9999$ | $1 \%$ | 9999 |
| 842 | Torque bias 2 | 600 to $1400 \%, 9999$ | $1 \%$ | 9999 |
| 843 | Torque bias 3 | 600 to $1400 \%, 9999$ | $1 \%$ | 9999 |
| 844 | Torque bias filter | 0 to $5 \mathrm{~s}, 9999$ | 0.001 s | 9999 |
| 845 | Torque bias operation time | 0 to $5 \mathrm{~s}, 9999$ | 0.01 s | 9999 |
| 846 | Torque bias balance compensation | 0 to $10 \mathrm{~V}, 9999$ | 0.1 V | 9999 |
| 847 | Fall-time torque bias terminal 1 bias | 0 to $400 \%, 9999$ | $1 \%$ | 9999 |
| 848 | Fall-time torque bias terminal 1 gain | 0 to $400 \%, 9999$ | $1 \%$ | 9999 |
| 853 | Speed deviation time | 0 to 100 s | 0.1 s | 1 s |
| 873 | Speed limit | 0 to 120 Hz | 0.01 Hz | 20 Hz |

## VECTOR CONTROL

### 5.4 Specifications

| Speed control | Speed control range | $1: 1500$ (both driving/regeneration *1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Speed variation ratio | $\pm 0.01 \%(100 \%$ means 3000r/min) |
|  | Speed response | $300 \mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{s}$ Note that the internal response is 600rad/s (with model <br> adaptive speed control $)$ |
|  | Maximum speed | $120 \mathrm{~Hz}(102400$ pulse/s or less encoder pulses) |
| Torque control | Torque control range | $1: 50$ |
|  | Absolute torque accuracy | $\pm 10 \% * 2$ |
|  | Repeated torque accuracy | $\pm 5 \% * 2$ |
| Function |  | •Setting of speed feedback range |
|  |  | Setting of feedback gain <br> •Setting of encoder rotation direction |

*1 Regeneration unit (option) is necessary for regeneration
*2 With online auto tuning (adaptive magnetic flux observer), dedicated motor, rated load

## REVISIONS

*The manual number is given on the bottom left of the back cover.

| Print Date | *Manual Number | Revision |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep. 2005 | IB(NA)-0600238ENG-A | First edition |
| Aug. 2011 | IB(NA)-0600238ENG-B | Addition <br> Radio Waves Act (South Korea) <br> - Screw tightening torque of the built-in option <br> Encoder feedback control specification <br> Modification <br> Permissible speed under orientation control - Maximum speed under vector control |
| Sep. 2012 | IB(NA)-0600238ENG-C | Addition <br> - Note on the differential line driver type encoder <br> Deletion $\square$ <br> Radio Waves Act (South Korea) |
|  |  |  |

## INVERTER

# MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC CORPORATION <br> HEAD OFFICE: TOKYO BUILDING 2-7-3, MARUNOUCHI, CHIYODA-KU, TOKYO 100-8310, JAPAN 


[^0]:    * When an operation panel (FR-DU07) is used, the maximum setting is 9999. When a parameter unit is used, up to the maximum value

