

## <IGBT Modules>

# CM450DX-13T/CM450DXP-13T

**HIGH POWER SWITCHING USE INSULATED TYPE** 

		Collector current $I_C$	450A
	Lh E	Collector-emitter voltage V <sub>CES</sub>	650V
		Maximum junction temperature $T_{vjmax}$	<b>175</b> °C
DX	P	●Flat base type	
	Contraction of the second seco	<ul> <li>Copper base plate (Nickel-plating)</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>RoHS Directive compliant</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>Tin-plating pin terminals</li> </ul>	
		Collector current Ic	450A
	the second	Collector-emitter voltage VCES	650V
	in the	Maximum junction temperature $T_{vjmax}$	<b>175</b> °C
DXP		●Flat base type	
	E h	<ul> <li>Copper base plate (Nickel-plating)</li> </ul>	
	and the second	<ul> <li>RoHS Directive compliant</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>Tin-plating pressfit terminals</li> </ul>	
	dual switch (half-bridge)	•UL Recognized under UL1557, File No. E3235	85

#### APPLICATION

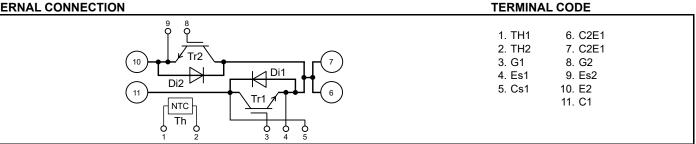
AC Motor Control, Motion/Servo Control, Power supply, etc.

### **OPTION** (Below options are available.)

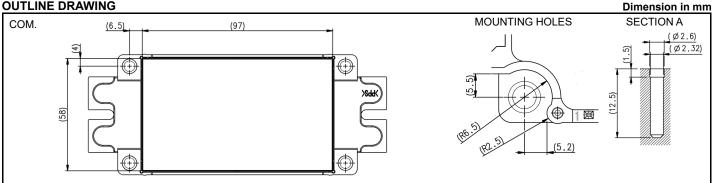
•PC-TIM (Phase Change Thermal Interface Material) pre-apply

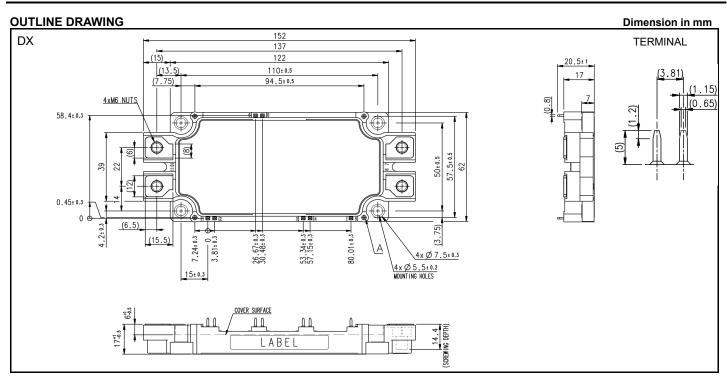
•V<sub>CEsat</sub> selection for parallel connection

## INTERNAL CONNECTION



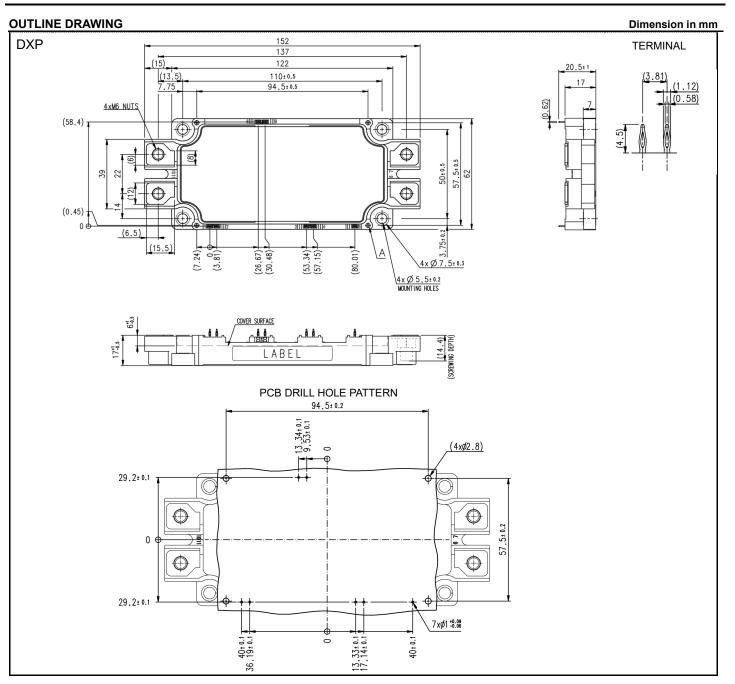
### **OUTLINE DRAWING**





### Tolerance otherwise specified

Divisio	n of l	Tolerance		
0.5		to	3	±0.2
over	3	to	6	±0.3
over	6	to	30	±0.5
over	30	to	120	±0.8
over 120		to 400		±1.2



Tolerance otherwise specifie	d

Division of	Division of Dimension					
0.5	to 3	±0.2				
over 3	to 6	±0.3				
over 6	to 30	±0.5				
over 30	to 120	±0.8				
over 120	to 400	±1.2				

# MAXIMUM RATINGS (Tvj=25 °C, unless otherwise specified) INVERTER PART IGBT/FWD

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Rating	Unit	
V <sub>CES</sub>	Collector-emitter voltage	G-E short-circuited	650	V	
$V_{\text{GES}}$	Gate-emitter voltage	C-E short-circuited	± 20	V	
lc		DC, T <sub>C</sub> =106 °C (Note2, 4)	450	^	
I <sub>CRM</sub>	Collector current	Pulse, Repetitive (Note3)	900	- A	
P <sub>tot</sub>	Total power dissipation	T <sub>c</sub> =25 °C (Note2, 4)	1685	W	
IE (Note1)		DC (Note2)	450	^	
IERM (Note1)	Emitter current	Pulse, Repetitive (Note3)	900	A	

#### MODULE

Symbol	Item Conditions		Rating	Unit
Visol	Isolation voltage	Terminals to base plate, RMS, f=60 Hz, AC 1 min	2500	V
T <sub>vjmax</sub>	Maximum junction temperature	Instantaneous event (overload) (Note9)	175	°C
T <sub>Cmax</sub>	Maximum case temperature	(Note4,9)	125	
Tvjop	Operating junction temperature	Continuous operation (under switching) <sup>(Note9)</sup>	-40 ~ +150	°C
Tstg	Storage temperature	-	-40 ~ +125	C

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Tvj=25 °C, unless otherwise specified) INVERTER PART IGBT/FWD

Symbol	nbol Item Conditions			Limits			Linit
Symbol	Item	Conditions	Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit
CES	Collector-emitter cut-off current	V <sub>CE</sub> =V <sub>CES</sub> , G-E short-circuited		-	-	1.0	mA
I <sub>GES</sub>	Gate-emitter leakage current	V <sub>GE</sub> =V <sub>GES</sub> , C-E short-circuited		-	-	0.5	μA
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate-emitter threshold voltage	I <sub>C</sub> =45 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> =10 V		5.4	6.0	6.6	V
		I <sub>C</sub> =450 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =15 V,	T <sub>vj</sub> =25 °C	-	1.45	1.80	
V <sub>CEsat</sub>		Refer to the figure of test circuit	T <sub>vj</sub> =125 °C	-	1.55	-	V
(Terminal)		(Note5)	T <sub>vj</sub> =150 °C	-	1.60	-	1
	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	I <sub>C</sub> =450 A,	T <sub>vj</sub> =25 °C	-	1.30	1.55	
V <sub>CEsat</sub>		V <sub>GE</sub> =15 V,	T <sub>vj</sub> =125 °C	-	1.35	-	V
(Chip)		(Note5)	T <sub>vi</sub> =150 °C	-	1.35	-	1
Cies	Input capacitance			-	-	60.1	nF
Coes	Output capacitance	V <sub>CE</sub> =10 V, G-E short-circuited		-	-	2.6	
Cres	Reverse transfer capacitance	-		-	-	1.2	
Q <sub>G</sub>	Gate charge	V <sub>CC</sub> =300 V, I <sub>C</sub> =450 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =15 V		-	1.86	-	μΟ
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-on delay time	V <sub>cc</sub> =300 V, I <sub>c</sub> =450 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =±15 V,		-	-	400	
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise time			-	-	200	ns
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-off delay time			-	-	400	
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall time	- R <sub>G</sub> =1.6 Ω, Inductive load		-	-	400	
		I <sub>E</sub> =450 A, G-E short-circuited,	T <sub>vj</sub> =25 °C	-	1.60	2.15	
V <sub>EC</sub> (Note1)		Refer to the figure of test circuit	T <sub>vj</sub> =125 °C	-	1.65	-	V
(Terminal)		(Note5)	T <sub>vj</sub> =150 °C	-	1.65	-	
()	Emitter-collector voltage	I <sub>E</sub> =450 A,	T <sub>vj</sub> =25 °C	-	1.45	1.85	
V <sub>EC</sub> (Note1)		G-E short-circuited,	T <sub>vj</sub> =125 °C	-	1.50	-	V
(Chip)		(Note5)	T <sub>vj</sub> =150 °C	-	1.50	-	
t <sub>rr</sub> <sup>(Note1)</sup>	Reverse recovery time	V <sub>CC</sub> =300 V, I <sub>E</sub> =450 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =±15 V,		-	-	400	ns
Q <sub>rr</sub> <sup>(Note1)</sup>	Reverse recovery charge	$R_{G}$ =1.6 $\Omega$ , Inductive load		-	31.5	-	μC
Eon	Turn-on switching energy per pulse	V <sub>CC</sub> =300 V, I <sub>C</sub> =I <sub>E</sub> =450 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =±15 V, R <sub>G</sub> =1.6 Ω, T <sub>vI</sub> =150 °C,		-	9.5	-	
E <sub>off</sub>	Turn-off switching energy per pulse			-	21.2	-	m
Err <sup>(Note1)</sup>	Reverse recovery energy per pulse	Inductive load		-	17.4	-	m
R <sub>CC'+EE'</sub>	Internal lead resistance	Main terminals-chip, per switch, Tc=25	°C (Note4)	-	0.87	-	mΩ
r <sub>g</sub>	Internal gate resistance	Per switch		-	1.3	-	Ω

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (cont.; $T_{vj}$ =25 °C, unless otherwise specified) NTC THERMISTOR PART

Symbol	ltom	Conditions		Unit		
	Item	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
R <sub>25</sub>	Zero-power resistance	T <sub>C</sub> =25 °C (Note4)		5.00	5.15	kΩ
ΔR/R	Deviation of resistance	R <sub>100</sub> =493 Ω, T <sub>C</sub> =100 °C (Note4)	-7.3	-	+7.8	%
B <sub>(25/50)</sub>	B-constant	Approximate by equation (Note6)	-	3375	-	К
P <sub>25</sub>	Power dissipation	T <sub>C</sub> =25 °C (Note4)	-	-	10	mW

#### THERMAL RESISTANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Limits			Unit
	item	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
$R_{th(j-c)Q}$	Thermal resistance	Junction to case, per Inverter IGBT (Note4)	-	-	89	K/kW
R <sub>th(j-c)D</sub>	Thermai resistance	Junction to case, per Inverter FWD (Note4)	-	-	131	r/kvv
$R_{th(c-s)}$	Contact thermal resistance	Case to heat sink, per 1 module, Thermal grease applied <sup>(Note4, 7, 9)</sup>	-	11.5	-	K/kW

#### MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Sumbol	Itom	Conditions			Unit		
Symbol	Item	Con	Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit
Mt	Mounting torque	Main terminals	M 6 screw	3.5	4.0	4.5	N∙m
Ms	Mounting torque	Mounting to heat sink	M 5 screw	2.5	3.0	3.5	N∙m
		Coldennin turne (DV)	Terminal to terminal	17	-	-	
	Creepage distance	Solder pin type (DX)	Terminal to base plate	16.4	-	-	mm
ds		Pressfit pin type (DXP)	Terminal to terminal	17	-	-	mm
			Terminal to base plate	16.8	-	-	
		Solder pin type (DX)	Terminal to terminal	10	-	-	
			Terminal to base plate	16.2	-	-	mm
da	Clearance		Terminal to terminal	10	-	-	
		Pressfit pin type (DXP) Terminal to base plate		16.2	-	-	mm
ec	Flatness of base plate	On the centerline X, Y (Note8)		±0	-	+200	μm
m	mass	-		-	300	-	g

\*. This product is compliant with the Restriction of the Use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment (RoHS) directive 2011/65/EU and (EU) 2015/863.

Note1. Represent ratings and characteristics of the anti-parallel, emitter-collector free-wheeling diode (FWD).

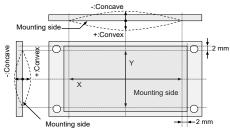
- 2. Junction temperature (T  $_{\nu j}$  ) should not increase beyond T  $_{\nu j\,m\,a\,x}$  rating.
- 3. Pulse width and repetition rate should be such that the device junction temperature  $(T_{vj})$  dose not exceed  $T_{vjmax}$  rating.
- 4. Case temperature (T<sub>C</sub>) and heat sink temperature (T<sub>S</sub>) are defined on the each surface (mounting side) of base plate and heat sink just under the chips. Refer to the figure of chip location.

5. Pulse width and repetition rate should be such as to cause negligible temperature rise. Refer to the figure of test circuit.

6. 
$$B_{(25/50)} = \ln(\frac{R_{25}}{R_{50}})/(\frac{1}{T_{25}} - \frac{1}{T_{50}})$$

 $R_{25}\!\!:$  resistance at absolute temperature  $T_{25}$  [K];  $T_{25}\!\!=\!\!25$  [°C]+273.15=298.15 [K]

- $R_{50}$ : resistance at absolute temperature  $T_{50}$  [K];  $T_{50}\text{=}50$  [°C]+273.15=323.15 [K]
- 7. Reference value. Thermally conductive grease of thermal conductivity  $\lambda$ =0.9 W/(m·K) and thickness D<sub>(C-S)</sub>=50 µm.
- 8. The base plate (mounting side) flatness measurement points (X, Y) are shown in the following figure.



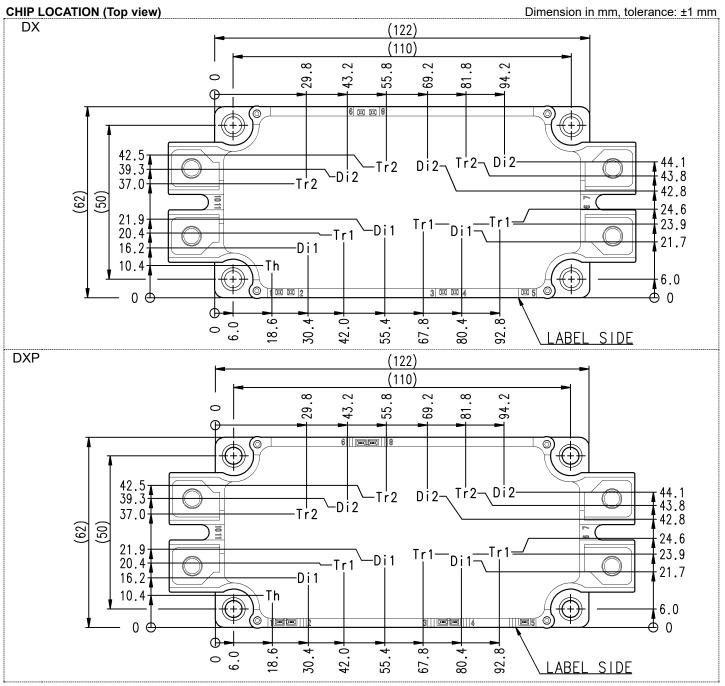
9. Long term performance related to thermal conductive grease (including but not limited to aspects such as the increase of thermal resistance due to pumping out, etc.) should be verified under user's specific application conditions. Each temperature condition (T<sub>vj max</sub>, T<sub>vj op</sub>, T<sub>C max</sub>) must be maintained below the maximum rated temperature throughout consideration of the temperature rise even for long term usage.

Note10. Use the following screws when mounting the printed circuit board (PCB) on the standoffs. PCB thickness : t1.6.

	Туре	Manufacturer	Size	Tightening torque (N∙m)	Recommended tightening method
(1)	PT®	EJOT	K25×8	0.55 ± 0.055	
(2)	PT®		K25×10	0.75 ± 0.075 N∙m	by handwork (equivalent to 30 rpm
(3)	DELTA PT®		25×8	0.55 ± 0.055 N∙m	by mechanical screw driver)
(4)	DELTA PT®		25×10	0.75 ± 0.075 N∙m	~ 600 rpm (by mechanical screw driver)
(5)	B1	-	φ2.6×10	0.75 ± 0.075 N ⋅ m	
	tapping screw		φ2.6×12	0.75 ± 0.075 N•III	

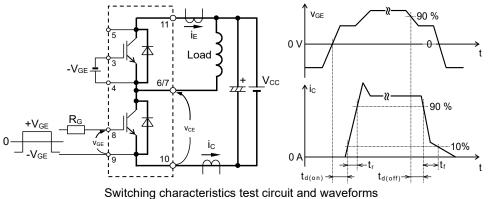
## **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

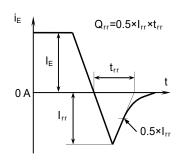
Symbol	Item	Conditions	Limits			Unit
	item	Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>cc</sub>	(DC) Supply voltage	Applied across C1-E2 terminals		300	450	V
$V_{\text{GEon}}$	Gate (-emitter drive) voltage	Applied across G1-E1s/G2-E2s terminals	13.5	15.0	16.5	V
R <sub>G</sub>	External gate resistance	Per switch	1.6	-	16	Ω



Tr1/Tr2: IGBT, Di1/Di2: FWD, Th: NTC thermistor

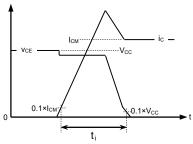
## TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORMS

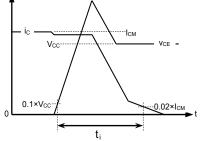




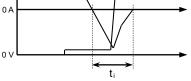
trr, Qrr characteristics test waveform

VEC





IEM



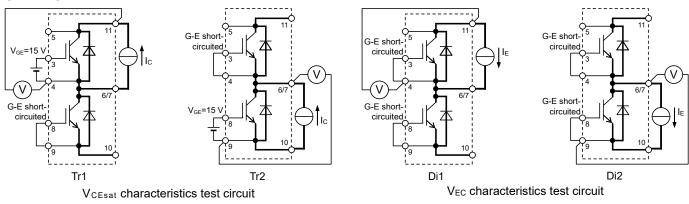
FWD Reverse recovery energy

IGBT Turn-on switching energy

IGBT Turn-off switching energy

Switching energy and Reverse recovery energy test waveforms (Integral time instruction drawing)

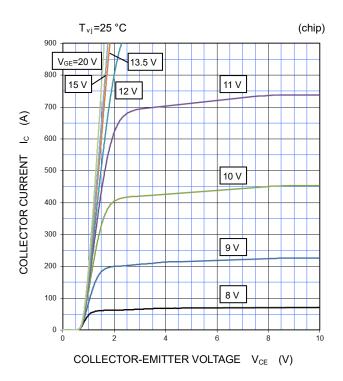
### **TEST CIRCUIT**



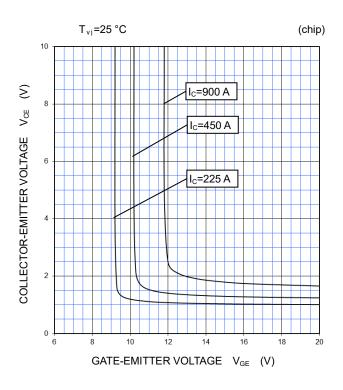
### PERFORMANCE CURVES

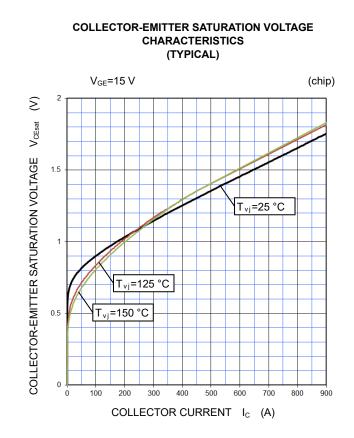
### **INVERTER PART**



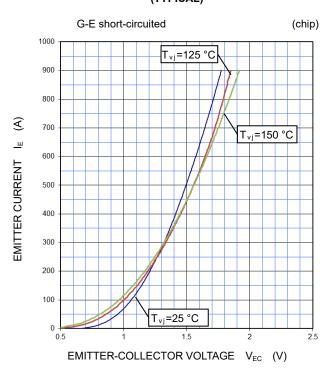


# COLLECTOR-EMITTER VOLTAGE CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL)





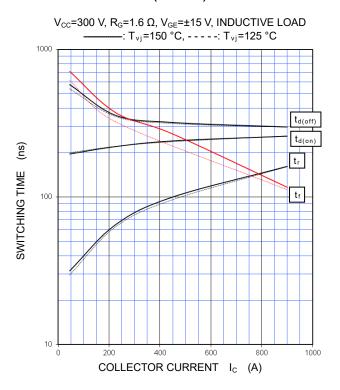
#### FREE WHEELING DIODE FORWARD CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL)



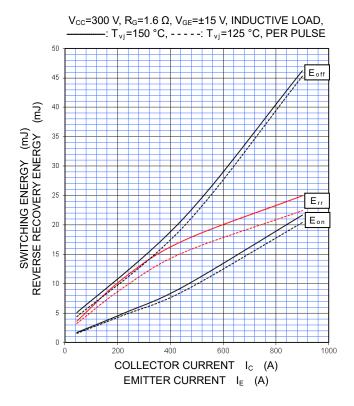
### PERFORMANCE CURVES

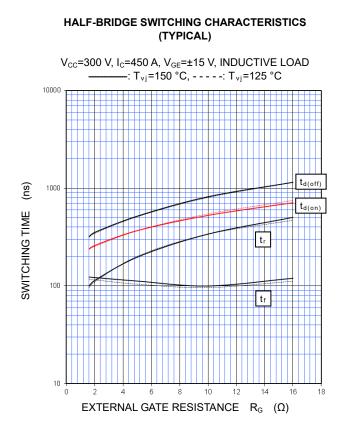
#### **INVERTER PART**

HALF-BRIDGE SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL)

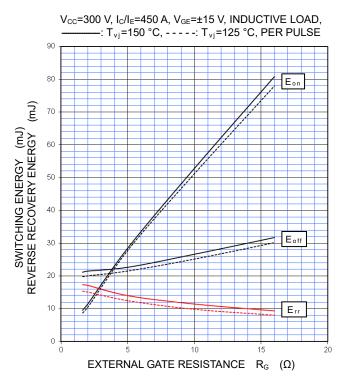


#### HALF-BRIDGE SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL)





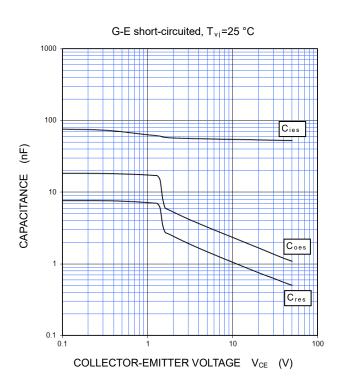
# HALF-BRIDGE SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL)



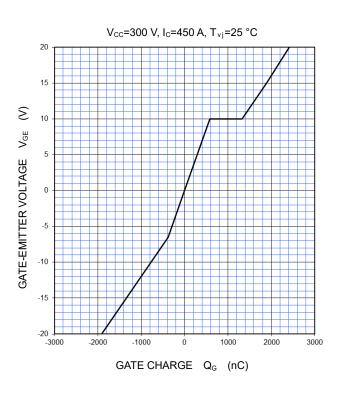
### PERFORMANCE CURVES

#### **INVERTER PART**

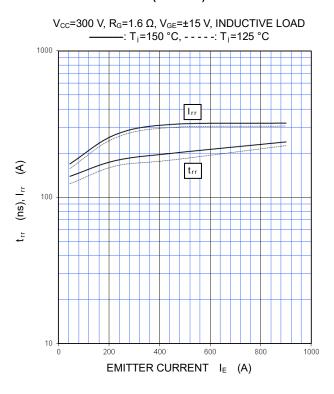
CAPACITANCE CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL)



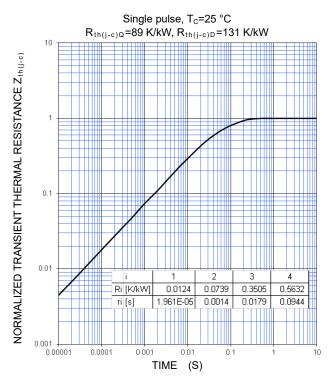
GATE CHARGE CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL)







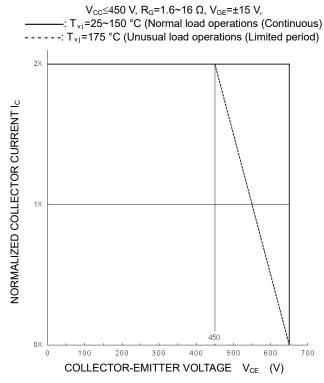
# TRANSIENT THERMAL IMPEDANCE CHARACTERISTICS (MAXIMUM)



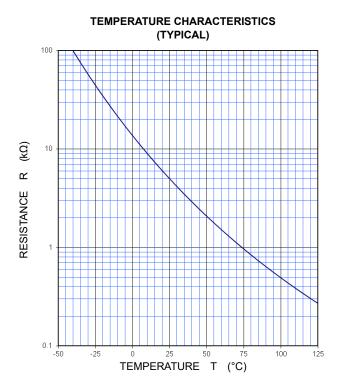
#### PERFORMANCE CURVES

#### **INVERTER PART**

#### TURN-OFF SWITCHING SAFE OPERATIONG AREA (REVERSE BIAS SAFE OPERATING AREA) (MAXIMUM)

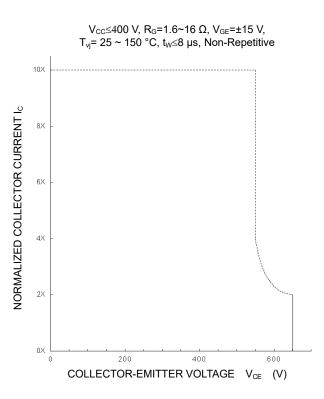


#### NTC thermistor part



#### Note: The characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.

#### SHORT-CIRCUIT SAFE OPERATING AREA (MAXIMUM)



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